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EDUCATION:

Ph.D.	University of Tennessee	Anthropology	1986
M.A.	University of Calgary	Archaeology	1976
B.A.	University of North Carolina	Anthropology	1974

TEACHING AND RESEARCH POSITIONS:

2022- Associate Director Emeritus, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, UNC-Chapel Hill
2022- Adjunct Professor Emeritus, Curriculum in Archaeology, UNC-Chapel Hill
2022- Adjunct Professor Emeritus, Department of Anthropology, UNC-Chapel Hill
2008-22 Adjunct Professor, Curriculum in Archaeology, UNC-Chapel Hill
2001-22 Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, UNC-Chapel Hill
2000-22 Associate Director, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, UNC-Chapel Hill
1996- Research Associate, Virginia Museum of Natural History
1988-00 Research Archaeologist, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, UNC-Chapel Hill
1983-88 Archaeologist I-II, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, UNC-Chapel Hill
1980-82 Research Associate in Anthropology, University of Tennessee
1979-80 Archaeological Laboratory Assistant, University of Tennessee
1979 Cultural Resource Paraprofessional Training Instructor, U.S. Forest Service, Elkins, WV
1977-78 Staff Archaeologist, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown
1976-77 Staff Archaeologist, West Virginia Antiquities Commission, Morgantown
1976 Archaeological Field Supervisor, University of Tennessee
1975-76 Research Assistant in Archaeology, University of Calgary
1975 Archaeological Field School Instructor, Wright State University
1974-75 Teaching Assistant in Archaeology, University of Calgary
1971-74 Archaeological Laboratory Assistant, Research Laboratories of Anthropology, UNC-Chapel Hill

PROFESSIONAL OFFICES:

2021 Program Chair, 77th Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Archaeological Conference
2007-08 Executive Committee, North Carolina Archaeological Council
2002-04 Chair, North Carolina Archaeological Council
1999-02 Vice Chair, North Carolina Archaeological Council
1997-19 Editor, *North Carolina Archaeology*
1994-96 Editor, *Southern Indian Studies*
1991-94 Executive Committee, North Carolina Archaeological Society
1990-93 Editor, *Southeastern Archaeology*
1988-91 Secretary-Editor, *Southern Indian Studies*
1986-88 Executive Secretary, Archaeological Society of North Carolina
1983-86 Executive Committee, Archaeological Society of North Carolina

PROFESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

- 1997-00 Publications Committee, Society for American Archaeology
- 1995-97 Information Technology Task Force, Society for American Archaeology
- 1990-96 National Register of Historic Places Professional Review Board for North Carolina

HONORS AND AWARDS:

- 2022 Lifetime Achievement Award (Southeastern Archaeological Conference)
- 2022 The Order of the Long Leaf Pine (State of North Carolina)
- 2021 Special Recognition Award (Southeastern Archaeological Conference)
- 2020 C. Knox Massey Distinguished Service Award (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill)
- 2017 Order of the Golden Fleece (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill)
- 1998 PSP Electronic Product Award (American Association of Publishers)
- 1982 Society of Phi Kappa Phi

REVIEWER FOR:

Grant Proposals—National Science Foundation

Articles—American Antiquity, Southeastern Archaeology

Book Manuscripts and Proposals—University of Tennessee Press, University of Alabama Press, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES:

Society for American Archaeology, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, North Carolina Archaeological Society, North Carolina Archaeological Council.

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS:

- 1977-78 U.S. Forest Service, “Cultural Resource Overview Study of the Monongahela National Forest, West Virginia.”
- 1980 Tennessee Valley Authority, “An Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Industrial Area II, Tellico Reservoir, Tennessee.”
- 1981-82 Tennessee Valley Authority, “An Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Aboriginal Settlement within the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley.”
- 1986-89 National Science Foundation, “The Siouan Project: An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change.”
- 1989-90 North Carolina Division of Archives and History, “Projectile Point Classification Project.”
- 1995-96 North Carolina Division of Archives and History, “Projectile Point Classification Project (Phase II).”
- 1996-97 North Carolina Division of Archives and History, “Refining the Prehistoric Culture Chronology of the Coastal Zone of North Carolina” (Doctoral dissertation research for Joseph Herbert).
- 1996-97 Virginia Department of Historic Resources, “Analysis and Reporting of Three Excavated Archaeological Sites in Henry County, Virginia.”
- 1997-98 Virginia Department of Historic Resources, “Analysis and Reporting of Four Excavated Archaeological Sites in Henry County, Virginia.”
- 1999-00 Virginia Department of Historic Resources, “Preparation of the Abbyville Archaeological Site Report.”
- 1999-01 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, “Assessment of Pre-Columbian Plants and Animals in the Roanoke River Basin.”
- 2004-05 National Geographic Society, “On the Edge of Extinction: Exploring Catawba Cultural Survival During

- the Early Years of the Republic (Phase I).”
- 2005-06 National Geographic Society, “On the Edge of Extinction: Exploring Catawba Cultural Survival During the Early Years of the Republic (Phase II).”
- 2007 Kanawha Development LLC and York County Culture and Heritage Museums, “Intensive Archaeological Survey of Sites 38YK434 and 38YK435, York County, South Carolina” (Co-Principal Investigators: R. P. Stephen Davis, Jr., and Brett H. Riggs)
- 2007-08 York County Culture and Heritage Museums, “Archaeological Investigation of the Nassaw and Weyapee Sites.” (Co-Principal Investigators: R. P. Stephen Davis, Jr., and Brett H. Riggs)
- 2010-11 South Carolina Department of Transportation, “Archaeological Data Recovery Investigations at Archaeological Sites 38Yk533 and 38Yk534.” (Co-Principal Investigators: Brett H. Riggs and R. P. Stephen Davis, Jr.)
- 2015-21 National Science Foundation, “Cultural Accommodation and Change in The North Carolina Piedmont” (Principal Investigator: Dale Hutchinson; Co-Principal Investigators: R. P. Stephen Davis, Clara Scarry, Brett Riggs, Benjamin Arbuckle)

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS:

- 1975 *Summary Field Report: The Wiser-Stephens I Site (40CF81), Tennessee 1975*, Reports in Anthropology No. 2, Laboratory of Anthropology, Wright State University, Dayton. (Co-authored with Bennie C. Keel.)
- 1978 *Bibliography of West Virginia Archaeology*. Report of Archaeological Investigations No. 8, West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.
- 1980 *A Preliminary Report of Probabilistic and Nonprobabilistic Archaeological Sampling in Industrial Area II, Tellico Reservoir, Tennessee*. Tellico Archaeological Survey Report No. 2, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.
- 1982 *An Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Aboriginal Settlement within the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley*. Tellico Archaeological Survey Report No. 3, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville. (Co-authored with Larry R. Kimball and William W. Baden.)
- 1983 *Archaeological Contexts and Assemblages at Martin Farm*. Report of Investigations No. 39, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville. (Co-authored with Gerald F. Schroedl and C. Clifford Boyd, Jr.)
- 1987 *The Siouan Project: Seasons I and II*, Monograph Series No. 1, Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-edited with Roy S. Dickens, Jr. and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1991 *Aboriginal Settlement Patterns in the Little Tennessee River Valley*. Report of Investigations No. 50, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, and Publications in Anthropology No. 54, Tennessee Valley Authority, Norris, Tennessee.
- 1993 *Indian Communities in the North Carolina Piedmont, A.D. 1000-1700*. Monograph Series No. 2, Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1997 *Archaeological Investigations at the Box Plant Site, Henry County, Virginia*. Research Report 13. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Jane Eastman, Thomas O. Maher, and Richard P. Gravely, Jr.)
- 1997 *Archaeological Investigations at the Stockton Site, Henry County, Virginia*. Research Report 14. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Jane Eastman, Thomas O. Maher, and Richard P. Gravely, Jr.)
- 1997 *Archaeological Investigations at the Belmont Site, Henry County, Virginia*. Research Report 15. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 1997. (Co-authored with Jane Eastman, Thomas O. Maher, and Richard P. Gravely, Jr.)
- 1997 *Archaeological Investigations at the Wells Site, Henry County, Virginia*. Research Report 16. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Jane Eastman, Thomas O. Maher, and Richard P. Gravely, Jr.)
- 1997 *Archaeological Investigations at the Gravely Site, Henry County, Virginia*. Research Report 17. Research

- Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Jane Eastman, Thomas O. Maher, and Richard P. Gravely, Jr.)
- 1998 *Archaeological Investigations at the Dallas Hylton Site, Henry County, Virginia*. Research Report 18. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Jane Eastman, Thomas O. Maher, and Richard P. Gravely, Jr.)
- 1998 *Archaeological Investigations at the Philpott Site, Henry County, Virginia*. Research Report 19. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Jane Eastman, Thomas O. Maher, and Richard P. Gravely, Jr.)
- 1998 *Archaeological Investigations at the Pettigrew Site on the University of North Carolina Campus*. Research Report 20. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Elizabeth Jones and Patricia Samford.)
- 1998 *Excavating Occaneechi Town: Archaeology of an Eighteenth-Century Indian Village in North Carolina*. CD-ROM. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill. (Co-edited with Patrick C. Livingood, H. Trawick Ward, and Vincas P. Steponaitis.)
- 1999 *Time Before History: The Archaeology of North Carolina*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 2002 *Abbyville: A Complex of Archeological Sites in John H. Kerr Reservoir, Halifax County, Virginia*, by John H. Wells. Special Publication No. 39, The Archeological Society of Virginia. (Co-edited with Howard A. MacCord, Sr.)
- 2003 *Restoration Excavations at Somerset Place Plantation State Historic Site, 1994 and 2001*, by Carl Steen. North Carolina Archaeological Council Publication No. 28. (Edited).
- 2004 *Finding Tivoli: An Archaeological Search for William Richardson Davie's Home at Land's Ford, Chester County, South Carolina*. Research Report 22. Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs)
- 2004 *Archaeological Investigations at the James Lee Love House on the University of North Carolina Campus, Chapel Hill, North Carolina*. Research Report 23. Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Edmond A. Boudreaux and Brett H. Riggs)
- 2006 *An Archaeological Investigation of the South Portico at Gerrard Hall on the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Campus*. Research Report No. 24, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs)
- 2007 *2006 Archaeological Investigations at Town Creek Indian Mound State Historic Site*. Research Report No. 26. Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- 2007 *Summary Report of 2007 Archaeological Investigations at Catawba Nassaw Town (38Yk434), York County, South Carolina*. Research Report No. 27, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Mary Beth Fitts and Brett H. Riggs)
- 2008 *2007 Archaeological Investigations at Town Creek Indian Mound State Historic Site*. Research Report No. 28, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- 2011 *The Archaeology of North Carolina: Three Archaeological Symposia*. North Carolina Archaeological Council Publication Number 30. (Co-edited with Charles R. Ewen and Thomas R. Whyte)
- 2012 *Archaeological Investigations at the Vance Site on the University of North Carolina Campus, Chapel Hill, North Carolina*. Research Report No. 34, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Mary Elizabeth Fitts and Ashley Peles)
- 2015 *Archaeology at Ashe Ferry: Late Woodland and Middle Mississippian Period Occupations in the Lower Catawba River Valley, York County, South Carolina*. Research Report 36, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs)
- 2015 *Archaeology at Ayers Town: An Early Federal Period Community in the Catawba Nation*. Research Report 37, Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs and David Cranford)

BOOK AND MONOGRAPH CHAPTERS:

- 1978 Excavations at the Wisner-Stephens I Site. In *Sixth Report of the Normandy Archaeological Project*, edited by Major C.R. McCollough and Charles H. Faulkner, pp. 291-547, Report of Investigations No. 21, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.
- 1980 A Summary Report of “Non-Site” Sampling in Tellico Reservoir, 1979. In *The 1979 Archaeological and Geological Investigations in the Tellico Reservoir*, edited by Jefferson Chapman, pp. 59-90, Report of Investigations No. 29, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.
- 1983 Archaeological Survey in the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley: A Comparison of Probabilistic and Nonprobabilistic Sampling Strategies. In *Upland Archaeology in the East: A Symposium*, edited by Clarence R. Geier, Michael B. Barber, and George A. Tolley, pp. 284-310, Cultural Resources Report No. 2, U.S. Forest Service, Southern Division.
- 1985 Intersite Assemblage Variability in the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley: Exploring Extinct Settlement Systems Through Probabilistic Sampling. In *Structure and Process in Southeastern Archaeology*, edited by Roy S. Dickens, Jr. and H. Trawick Ward, pp. 154-179, University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.
- 1987 Pottery from the Fredricks, Wall, and Mitchum Sites. In *The Siouan Project: Seasons I and II*, edited by Roy S. Dickens, Jr., H. Trawick Ward, and R. P. Stephen Davis, Jr., pp. 185-215, Monograph Series No. 1, Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- 1990 Explaining Mississippian Origins in East Tennessee. In *The Mississippian Emergence: The Evolution of Ranked Agricultural Societies in the Eastern Woodlands*, edited by Bruce D. Smith, pp. 175-196, Smithsonian Institution Press. (Co-authored with Gerald F. Schroedl and C. Clifford Boyd, Jr.)
- 2001 Piedmont Siouans and Mortuary Archaeology on the Eno River, North Carolina. In *Archaeological Studies of Gender in the Southeastern United States*, edited by Jane M. Eastman and Christopher B. Rodning, pp. 127-151, University Press of Florida. (Co-authored with Elizabeth I. Monahan and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 2001 Tribes and Traders on the North Carolina Piedmont, A.D. 1000-1710. In *Societies in Eclipse: Archaeology of the Eastern Woodlands Indians, A.D. 1400-1700*, edited by David S. Brose, C. Wesley Cowan, and Robert C. Mainfort, Jr., pp. 125-141, Smithsonian Institution Press. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 2002 The Cultural Landscape of the North Carolina Piedmont at Contact. In *The Transformation of the Southeastern Indians, 1540-1760*, edited by Robbie Ethridge and Charles M. Hudson, pp. 135-154. University Press of Mississippi, Jackson.
- 2002 Settlement Structure and Occupational History at the Fredricks-Jenrette Site Complex, Orange County, North Carolina. In *The Archaeology of Native North Carolina: Papers in Honor of H. Trawick Ward*, edited by Jane M. Eastman and Christopher B. Rodning. Southeastern Archaeological Conference Special Publication 7.
- 2004 Foreword. In *Archaeology on the Roanoke*, by Stanley South. Monograph No. 4, Research Laboratories of Archaeology University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- 2006 Great Trading Path. In *Encyclopedia of North Carolina*, edited by William S. Powell, pp. 533-534. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- 2006 Occaneechi Indians. In *Encyclopedia of North Carolina*, edited by William S. Powell, pp. 840-841. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- 2006 Archaeology. In *Encyclopedia of North Carolina*, edited by William S. Powell, pp. 58-61. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill (Co-authored with Joan E. Freeman).
- 2009 Hillsborough Archaeological District, The Piedmont, North Carolina: Native American Villages Before and During European Contact. In *Archaeology in America: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Francis P. McManamon, pp. 333-338. Greenwood Press, Westport, Connecticut.
- 2010 The Eagle and the Poor House: Archaeological Investigations on the University of North Carolina Campus. In *Beneath the Ivory Tower: The Archaeology of Academia*, edited by Russell Skowronek and Kenneth Lewis, pp. 141-163. University Press of Florida. (Co-authored with Elizabeth Jones and Patricia Samford).
- 2019 “Their Habitations Appearing Not Uncomfortable”: The Adoption and Use of Log Cabins in the Catawba Nation, c. 1759-1820. In *Native-Built Log Cabins in Southeastern North America*, edited by Gregory A. Waselkov. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville (Co-authored with David J. Cranford, Theresa McReynolds Shebalin, and Brett H. Riggs).

- 2019 Ayers Town and the Catawba Nation After the American Revolution. In *Change, Adaptation, and Accommodation: Archaeological Case Studies from the Southeastern U.S. and the Caribbean*, edited by C. Clifford Boyd. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

JOURNAL ARTICLES:

- 1975 Adena Crania. *Calgary Archaeologist* 3:21-28.
- 1978 The Tuscarora Migration and Evidence for the Tuscarora near Martinsburg, Berkeley County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archaeologist* 27:1-15.
- 1979 Archaeological Salvage Excavations at 46KA124, Big Chimney, Kanawha County, West Virginia. *West Virginia Archaeologist* 28:30-47.
- 1984 Digging into North Carolina's Past. *Endeavors* 1(2):12-15. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1988 Archaeology of the Historic Occaneechi Indians. *Southern Indian Studies* 36 and 37. (Co-edited with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1988 Obituary of Roy Selmans Dickens, Jr. *American Antiquity* 53(2):227-230. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1989 Obituary of Richard Pleasants Gravely, Jr. *Southern Indian Studies* 38:1-5. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1990 "The Flower of Carolina": The Piedmont before European Settlement. *Tar Heel Junior Historian* 29(2):6-11.
- 1990 The Travels of James Needham and Gabriel Arthur Through Virginia, North Carolina, and Beyond, 1673-1674 (edited). *Southern Indian Studies* 39:31-55.
- 1991 The Evolution of Siouan Communities in Piedmont North Carolina. *Southeastern Archaeology* 10(1):40-53. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1991 The Impact of Old World Diseases on the Native Inhabitants of the North Carolina Piedmont. *Archaeology of Eastern North America* 19:171-181. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 2003 Catawba Research at UNC-Chapel Hill. *Newsletter of The Council of South Carolina Professional Archaeologists* 24(3).
- 2003 The Editors Speak: Reminiscences of the Editors of the Journal Southeastern Archaeology on the Occasion of Its Twentieth Anniversary. *Southeastern Archaeology* 22:1-8. (Co-authored with William H. Marquardt, Vincas P. Steponaitis, Vernon J. Knight, Kenneth Sassaman, Robert C. Mainfort, Jr., and Gregory A. Waselkov)
- 2004 An Introduction to the Catawba Project. *North Carolina Archaeology* 53:1-41. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs)
- 2006 Catawba Pottery in the Post-Revolutionary Era: A View from the Source. *North Carolina Archaeology* 55:60-88. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs and Mark R. Plane)
- 2009 Field Evaluation of Two Subsurface Augering Methods at Moundville. *Southeastern Archaeology* 28:259-267. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis and H. Trawick Ward)
- 2010 The Contributions of Bennie Carlton Keel to North Carolina Archaeology. *Southeastern Archaeology* 29(1):1-7.

UNPUBLISHED REPORTS:

- 1976 *The Wiser-Stephens I Site-40CF81*. M.A. thesis, Department of Archaeology, University of Calgary, Canada.
- 1978 *A Cultural Resource Overview of the Monongahela National Forest*. Report submitted to the U.S. Forest Service by the West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.
- 1979 *A Summary Report of Archaeological Investigations at the Wolf Run Site (40MR63), Marshall County, West Virginia*. Report submitted to the National Science Foundation by the West Virginia Geological and Economic Survey, Morgantown.

- 1982 *The Tellico Archaeological Survey: A Management Summary*. Report submitted to the Tennessee Valley Authority by the Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville. (Co-authored with Larry R. Kimball and William W. Baden.)
- 1984 *The Historic Occaneechi: An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change, Preliminary Report of 1984 Investigations*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Roy S. Dickens, Jr. and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1985 *The Historic Occaneechi: An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change, Final Report of 1984 Investigations*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-edited with Roy S. Dickens, Jr. and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1985 *The Historic Occaneechi: An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change, Preliminary Report of 1985 Investigations*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Roy S. Dickens, Jr. and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1986 *The Historic Occaneechi: An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change, Final Report of 1985 Investigations*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-edited with Roy S. Dickens, Jr. and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1986 *The Historic Occaneechi: An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change, Preliminary Report of 1986 Investigations*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1986 *The Historic Occaneechi: An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change, Final Report of 1986 Investigations*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-edited with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1986 *Stability and Change in Aboriginal Settlement within the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley*. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.
- 1994 *Field Evaluation of Two Subsurface Augering Methods at Moundville*. Final report submitted to the Alabama Museum of Natural History, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1996 *NAGPRA Inventory of the North Carolina Archaeological Collection: Catawba-Affiliated Human Remains and Funerary Objects (2 volumes)*. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Patricia M. Lambert, Vincas P. Steponaitis, Clark S. Larsen, and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1996 *NAGPRA Inventory of the North Carolina Archaeological Collection: Cherokee-Affiliated Human Remains and Funerary Objects*. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Patricia M. Lambert, Vincas P. Steponaitis, Clark S. Larsen, and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1996 *NAGPRA Inventory of the North Carolina Archaeological Collection: Unaffiliated Human Remains and Funerary Objects (2 volumes)*. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Patricia M. Lambert, Vincas P. Steponaitis, Clark S. Larsen, and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1996 *NAGPRA Inventory of Human Remains and Funerary Objects from Town Creek Indian Mound*. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Patricia M. Lambert, Vincas P. Steponaitis, Clark S. Larsen, and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1996 *Digital Image Archive of Burial Records and Funerary Objects in the North Carolina Archaeological Collection that are Affiliated or Likely-Affiliated with the Catawba Indian Nation (2 volumes)*. CD-ROM. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis, Thomas O. Maher, and Patricia M. Samford.)
- 1996 *Low-Resolution Digital Images of Funerary Objects in the North Carolina Archaeological Collection that are Affiliated or Likely-Affiliated with the Catawba Indian Nation (2 volumes)*. CD-ROM. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis, Thomas O. Maher, and Patricia M. Samford.)
- 1996 *Digital Image Archive of Burial Records and Funerary Objects in the North Carolina Archaeological Collection that are Affiliated or Likely-Affiliated with the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians, the Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma, and the United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians*. CD-ROM. Research

- Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis, Thomas O. Maher, and Patricia M. Samford.)
- 1996 *Low-Resolution Digital Images of Funerary Objects in the North Carolina Archaeological Collection that are Affiliated or Likely-Affiliated with the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians, the Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma, and the United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians*. CD-ROM. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis, Thomas O. Maher, and Patricia M. Samford.)
- 1996 *Digital Image Archive of Burial Records and Funerary Objects from Town Creek Indian Mound*. CD-ROM. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis, Thomas O. Maher, and Patricia M. Samford.)
- 1998 *An Abbreviated NAGPRA Inventory of the North Carolina Archaeological Collection*. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Patricia M. Lambert, Vincas P. Steponaitis, Clark S. Larsen, and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 2005 *A Summary Report of 2004 Archaeological Investigations at Catawba New Town, Lancaster County, South Carolina*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs).
- 2006 *A Summary Report of 2005 Archaeological Investigations at Catawba New Town, Lancaster County, South Carolina*. Submitted to National Geographic Society by the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs).
- 2009 *A Brief Archaeological Reconnaissance of Possible Indian Village Site Locales Depicted on the 1585 John White Map, January 26-27, 2009*. Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (Co-authored with Edmond A. Boudreaux, Brett H. Riggs, and Duane Esarey)
- 2012 *Summary Report of 2009 Investigations at Old Town, Lancaster County, South Carolina*. Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs and David J. Cranford).
- 2014 *Summary Report of 2014 Archaeological Investigations at the Nisbet Site (SoC 638), Lancaster County, South Carolina*. Research Laboratories of Archaeology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs).
- 2017 *Summary Report of Archaeological Investigations at the International Paper (IP) Site, Adams County, Mississippi*. Prepared for the Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis, Jay K. Johnson, Edmond A. Boudreaux, and John W. O’Hear).

CONTRACT REPORTS:

- 1983 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of the Harris-Asheboro 230 kV Transmission Line, A Case Against Shovel Testing*. Technical Report No. 1. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1983 *Archaeological Survey and Evaluation of the Cameron, Moore County, North Carolina Water Systems Improvement Project*. Technical Report No. 2. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1984 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Two Wayne County Borrow Pit Locations*. Technical Report No. 4. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1984 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Two Microwave Tower Locations in Rockingham County, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 5. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1984 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Two Microwave Tower Locations in Davidson County, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 6. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1984 *A Report of Archaeological Investigations Along the Bynum Tap 230 kV Transmission Line Corridor, Chatham County, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 7. Research Laboratories of Anthropology,

- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1984 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Two Microwave Tower Locations in Rowan and Mecklenburg Counties, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 8. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1984 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Two Microwave Tower Locations in Alamance and Guilford Counties, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 9. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1984 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of the Harnett-Wake 500 kV Transmission Line Corridor*. Technical Report No. 10. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1985 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Four Wastewater Interceptor Routes in Garner, Wake Co., N.C.* Technical Report No. 11. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1985 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Two Microwave Tower Locations in Wake and Chatham Counties, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 12. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1985 *Archaeological Survey and Assessment of Two Microwave Tower Locations in Harnett and Cumberland Counties, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 13. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1985 *Archaeological Survey of the Lenoir-Wake 500 kV Transmission Line in Lenoir and Wake Counties, North Carolina*. Report submitted to Carolina Power and Light Co. and the N.C. Division of Archives and History. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1985 *Archaeological Survey of the Cane River-Craggy 230 kV Transmission Line in Buncombe and Madison Counties, North Carolina*. Report submitted to Carolina Power and Light Co. and the N.C. Division of Archives and History. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1987 *Archaeological Survey of the Lenoir-Greenville 230 kV Transmission Line in Lenoir, Jones, and Pitt Counties, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 14. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1988 *Archaeological Survey of the Candor 115 kV Tap Line in Montgomery County, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 15. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1989 *Archaeological Survey of the Rolesville 230 kV and Knightdale Square D Tap Lines in Wake County, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 16. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1990 *The Projectile Point Classification Project: A Classification of Projectile Points in Existing Archaeological Collections from North Carolina (Phase I)*. Technical Report No. 19. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with I. Randolph Daniel, Jr.)
- 1993 *An Archaeological Survey and Assessment of the Proposed North Mecklenburg Water Treatment Plant Site Near Huntersville, Mecklenburg County, North Carolina*. Technical Report No. 21. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with Joseph M. Herbert.)
- 1996 *The Projectile Point Classification Project: A Classification of Projectile Points in Existing Archaeological Collections from North Carolina (Phase II)*. Technical Report No. 26. Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. (Co-authored with I. Randolph Daniel, Jr.)

PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS:

- 1980 "Archaeological Survey in the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley: A Comparison of Probabilistic and Nonprobabilistic Sampling Strategies." Southeastern Archaeological Conference, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 1982 "Aboriginal Land Use Patterns within the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley." Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Memphis, Tennessee.
- 1983 "Early Mississippian Culture Development at Martin Farm in the Little Tennessee River Valley."

- Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Columbia, South Carolina. (Co-authored with C. Clifford Boyd, Jr. and Gerald F. Schroedl.)
- 1984 “Aboriginal Ceramics from the Eno and Haw River Valleys and Their Bearing upon the Identification of John Lawson’s Occaneechi Town.” Society for Historical Archaeology, Williamsburg, Virginia.
- 1986 “Cultural Dynamics in the Late Prehistoric and Historic Periods on the Carolina Piedmont: Symposium Introduction.” Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans, Louisiana. (Co-authored with Roy S. Dickens, Jr. and H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1986 “Native Pottery of the Historic Occaneechi Indians.” Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 1986 “An Archaeological Investigation of Culture Change at a Late Seventeenth Century Indian Village in the North Carolina Piedmont.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Nashville, Tennessee. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1987 “A Comparison of Plowzone and In Situ Site Structure at the Fredricks Site, a Siouan Village in Piedmont North Carolina.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Charleston, South Carolina. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1988 “Diversity and Change in Community Pattern Among Late Prehistoric and Historic Siouan Tribes in Piedmont North Carolina.” Annual Chacmool Conference, University of Calgary. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1989 “Traders and Tribes in the 17th Century North Carolina Piedmont.” Symposium on Seventeenth Century North Carolina: The Origins of a State, University of North Carolina at Wilmington. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1989 “The Impact of Old World Diseases on the Native Inhabitants of the North Carolina Piedmont.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Tampa, Florida. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1989 “The Evolution of Siouan Communities in Piedmont North Carolina.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Tampa, Florida. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1991 “The Occaneechi and Their Role as Middlemen in the Seventeenth Century Virginia-North Carolina Trade Network.” Society for Historical Archaeology, Richmond, Virginia. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1991 “Contact and Cataclysm: The Carolina Piedmont Case.” (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward). Society for Historical Archaeology, Richmond, Virginia. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1992 “Tribes and Traders: Contact and Change on the North Carolina Piedmont.” Society for American Archaeology, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward.)
- 1993 “The Siouan Project in Retrospect: Lessons Learned and Questions That Remain.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Raleigh, North Carolina.
- 1994 “Digging into Chapel Hill’s Past: Archaeology on the UNC Campus.” North Carolina Archaeological Society, Greenville, North Carolina.
- 1995 “How to Create and Use an Electronic Site Report on CD-ROM.” Society for American Archaeology, Minneapolis, Minnesota. (Poster; co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis and Patrick C. Livingood.)
- 1995 “Archaeology of the Historic Occaneechi: Creating an Electronic Site Report on CD-ROM.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Knoxville, Tennessee. (Poster; co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis and Patrick C. Livingood.)
- 1996 “Scanning the Past: Applying Digital Photography to the NAGPRA Inventory Process.” Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans, Louisiana. (Poster; co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis.)
- 1996 “Mortuary Behavior at the Fredricks Site, Ten Years Later.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Birmingham, Alabama. (Co-authored with H. Trawick Ward, Elizabeth I. Monahan, and Marianne E. Reeves.)
- 1998 “Digital Imagery in Archiving and Disseminating Archaeological Information.” Society for American Archaeology, Seattle, Washington. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis.)
- 1998 “Native American Pottery from North Carolina: An Archaeological Perspective.” North Carolina Pottery Museum, Seagrove, North Carolina. (Invited lecture.)

- 1998 “The Eagle and the Poor House: Archaeological Investigations on the University of North Carolina Campus.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Greenville, South Carolina. (Co-authored with Patricia M. Samford and Elizabeth A. Jones.)
- 1999 “The Cultural Landscape of the North Carolina Piedmont at Contact.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Pensacola, Florida.
- 1999 “The Cultural Landscape of the North Carolina Piedmont at Contact.” South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia. (Invited lecture.)
- 2000 “Native American Pottery from North Carolina: An Archaeological Perspective.” North Carolina Pottery Collectors Guild, Raleigh, North Carolina. (Invited lecture.)
- 2000 “Settlement Structure and Occupational History at the Fredricks-Jenrette Site Complex, Orange County, North Carolina.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Macon, Georgia.
- 2001 “John Lawson and the Native Peoples of Carolina.” Symposium on Lawson’s Legacy: Nature Writing and North Carolina, 1701-2001, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- 2001 “The Cultural Landscape of the North Carolina Piedmont at Contact.” West Virginia Archeological Society, Charleston, West Virginia. (Keynote address.)
- 2002 “The Town Creek Photomosaic: Old Pictures in a New Light.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Biloxi, Mississippi. (Poster; co-authored with Tony Boudreaux.)
- 2003 “The Catawba Project: Research Problems and Initial Results.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Charlotte, North Carolina. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs.)
- 2003 “Mapping the Moundville Community: A GIS Analysis of the Moundville Roadway.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Charlotte, North Carolina. (Poster; co-authored with Gregory Wilson.)
- 2004 “Archaeology at Catawba New Town, a Federal-Period Indian Community in Piedmont South Carolina.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, St. Louis, Missouri. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs.)
- 2005 “Catawba Pottery in the Post-Revolutionary Era: A View from the Source.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Columbia, South Carolina. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs and Mark R. Plane.)
- 2007 “On the Eve of Change: The Discovery and Investigation of Catawba Nassaw Town.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Knoxville, Tennessee. (Co-authored with Mary Beth Fitts and Brett H. Riggs)
- 2007 “Feltus: A Coles Creek Mound Site in the Natchez Bluffs.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Knoxville, Tennessee. (Co-authored with Vincas P. Steponaitis, John O’Hear, Meg Kassabaum, Jennifer Ringberg, Brett Riggs, Jay Johnson, and Bryan Haley)
- 2008 “‘An Excellent Barrier to this Province’: The Catawba Frontiers in the 18th and 19th Centuries.” Conference on the Social Archaeology of Southeastern Colonial Frontiers, University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina. (Co-authored with Brett Riggs)
- 2008 “Archaeology in the Old Catawba Nation.” Keynote Address, 34th Annual Conference on South Carolina Archaeology, University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina. (Co-authored with Brett Riggs)
- 2008 “The Contributions of Bennie Carlton Keel to North Carolina Archaeology.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Charlotte, North Carolina.
- 2009 “‘An Excellent Barrier to this Province’: Catawba Economic and Political Strategies in the 18th and 19th Centuries.” Society for American Archaeology, Atlanta, Georgia. (Co-authored with Brett Riggs)
- 2011 “Changing Patterns of Glass Bead Use Among the Catawba Indians, 1750 to 1820.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Jacksonville, Florida. (Poster; co-authored with Elise M. Duffield)
- 2011 “Investigations at the Ayers Town and Ashe Ferry Sites, York County, South Carolina.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Jacksonville, Florida. (Poster; co-authored with Brett H. Riggs, David Cranford, and Mary Beth Fitts)
- 2011 “Catawba Pottery in the Historic Era.” Symposium on Colonial and Post-Colonial Ceramics of the Mississippi Delta, Natchez, MS, November 11, 2011. (Co-authored with Brett H. Riggs)
- 2012 “An Overview of the Catawba Project, 2001-2011.” Conference on Native American Archaeological Research in the Catawba/Wateree Valley, 800-1860 A.D., University of South Carolina at Lancaster, March 23, 2012.

- 2013 “The Mississippi Mound Trail.” Historic Natchez Conference, Natchez, MS, April 20, 2013. (Co-authored with John W. O’Hear, Erin Stevens Nelson, and Vincas P. Steponaitis)
- 2014 “Ayers Town and the Catawba Nation after the American Revolution.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Greenville, South Carolina.
- 2015 “The Hidden Campus: Archaeological Glimpses of UNC in the Nineteenth Century.” Gladys Hall Coates University History Lecture Series, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, April 14, 2015.
- 2015 “Documenting Archaeological Contexts with 3D Photography.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 2016 “Archaeology at the Late Precontact Wall Site in Central North Carolina.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Athens, Georgia.
- 2016 “‘Their Habitations Appearing Not Uncomfortable’: The Adoption and Evolution of Catawba Log Cabins.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Athens, Georgia. (Co-authored with Theresa Shebalin, David Cranford, and Brett Riggs)
- 2017 “Archaeology at the Late Precontact Wall Site in Central North Carolina.” Conference on Uplands Archaeology in the East, Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina.
- 2017 “Documenting Archaeological Contexts with 3D Photography.” Society for American Archaeology, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- 2017 “Archaeology of the Catawba Nation After the Treaty of Pine Tree Hill.” Invited lecture at the North Carolina Museum of Natural Sciences, Raleigh, North Carolina, October 10, 2017.
- 2017 “Strategies to Improve the Accessibility of Legacy Collections for Scholarly Research.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Tulsa, Oklahoma. (Co-authored with C. Margaret Scarry, Vincas P. Steponaitis, and Heather A. Lapham)
- 2018 “Taking Stock of Seventeen Years of UNC’s Catawba Project.” Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Augusta, Georgia (Co-authored with David J. Cranford, Mary Beth Fitts, and Brett H. Riggs)
- 2018 “From Digital to 3D: Structure-from-Motion Photogrammetry in Archaeology.” Invited lecture to the Annual Meeting of the Exploring Joara Foundation, Morganton, North Carolina, November 9, 2018.
- 2019 “The Archaeology of Native Americans in Piedmont Carolina during the Early Historic Era.” Invited lecture to the Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI), North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, March 15, 2019.
- 2019 “Archaeological Investigations in Hillsborough and on the UNC Campus.” Invited lecture to the Chapel Hill Historical Society, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, September 23, 2019.
- 2019 “Archaeology of Four Native American Sites in the Carolina Piedmont.” Invited lecture to the Rowan County Historical Society, Salisbury, North Carolina, November 12, 2019.
- 2020 “Native American Archaeology at Hillsborough.” Invited Zoom lecture to the Orange County Historical Museum, Hillsborough, North Carolina, October 8, 2020.
- 2021 “The Archaeology of Native Americans in Piedmont Carolina during the Early Historic Era.” Invited Zoom lecture to participants of UNC World View Fellows Program, August 5, 2021.
- 2022 “Investigating Catawba Resilience and Survival through Settlement History and Material Culture.” Invited Zoom lecture to the Catawba Listen and Learn Program, Catawba Cultural Center, Rock Hill, South Carolina, July 28, 2022.
- 2022 “Archaeology of Catawba Towns near Nation Ford in the 1750s.” Invited Zoom lecture to the Catawba Listen and Learn Program, Catawba Cultural Center, Rock Hill, South Carolina, August 11, 2022.
- 2022 “Changing Catawba Identity and Community, 1760 to 1820.” Invited Zoom lecture to the Catawba Listen and Learn Program, Catawba Cultural Center, Rock Hill, South Carolina, August 25, 2022.
- 2022 “The Archaeology of Ancestral Catawba Tribes in the North Carolina Piedmont.” Invited Zoom lecture to the Catawba Listen and Learn Program, Catawba Cultural Center, Rock Hill, South Carolina, September 8, 2022.

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